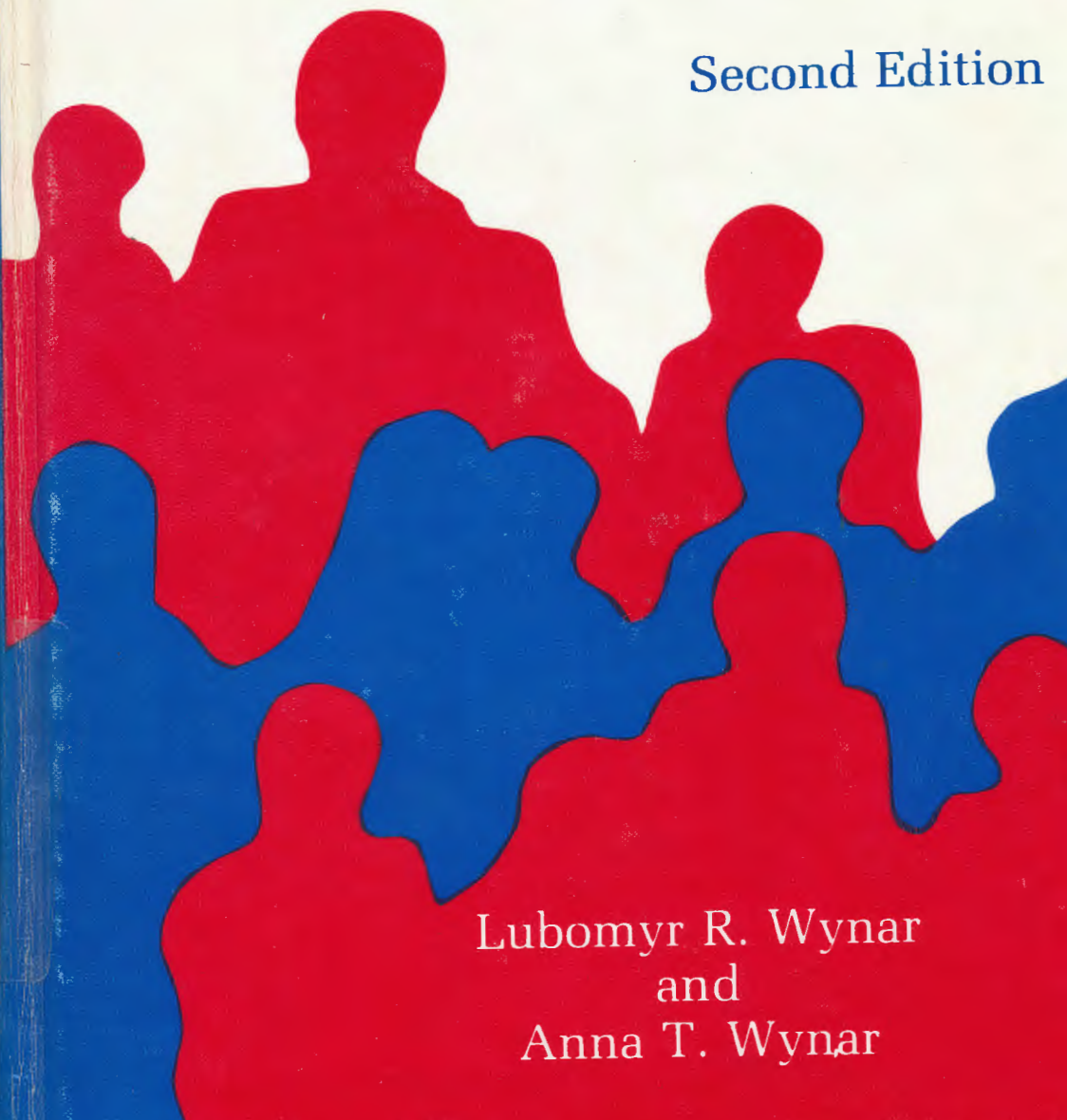


Encyclopedic Directory
of
**Ethnic Newspapers
and Periodicals**
in the United States

Second Edition

The lower half of the cover features a graphic design of stylized human silhouettes. The silhouettes are arranged in a row, with some overlapping. They are filled with solid colors, alternating between red and blue. The background of the lower half is a solid red color, while the upper half is white. The silhouettes are simple, without facial features or clothing details.

Lubomyr R. Wynar
and
Anna T. Wynar

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Libraries Unlimited, Inc. — Littleton, Colo. — 1976

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PREFACE

In 1972 the first edition of the *Encyclopedic Directory of Ethnic Newspapers and Periodicals in the United States* was published by Libraries Unlimited, Inc. The publication, which was well received by both librarians and students of ethnicity, was selected by the American Library Association as one of the best "Reference Books for 1972." This new updated and completely revised edition of the directory, appearing in the Bicentennial year, aims primarily to serve not only scholars engaged in the study of the American society and ethnic groups but also librarians involved in reference service and the building of ethnic collections. This edition has been revised and expanded: new ethnic groups and new titles have been added, and defunct publications have been omitted. Also, a new section on the multi-ethnic press is included.

Ethnic newspapers and periodicals constitute the major source of information on the cultural heritage and historical development of individual ethnic groups in the United States. Because of this, they may be regarded as unique primary and secondary sources for historical and sociological study of the American people and their culture.

In 1975, the *Encyclopedic Directory of Ethnic Organizations in the United States* was published, constituting the first comprehensive source of information on ethnic organizations in this country. The present volume on the ethnic press serves as a companion reference tool to that work.

The main objective of this directory is to identify the newspapers and periodicals published by various ethnic groups in the United States and to describe their content and bibliographical features.

The directory consists of the following parts:

1. Preface
2. Introduction
3. Nature of the Ethnic Press
4. Fifty-two sections covering the ethnic press
5. Appendix (statistical analysis of each individual press)
6. Title index

It is hoped that this updated second edition of the directory will serve as an indispensable tool for reference departments in libraries, for government agencies, and for students analyzing the various aspects of ethnicity in the United States.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

A number of persons contributed either directly or indirectly to the completion of this work. First of all, our gratitude is due to all editors and publishers of ethnic newspapers and periodicals who cooperated in our survey by submitting relevant data on the ethnic press and by completing the questionnaire. Special appreciation is expressed to Nikolay Altankov of the University of

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