

**TÜRKÇE-İNGİLİZCE  
BÜYÜK LÜGAT**

COMPREHENSIVE  
TURKISH - ENGLISH DICTIONARY

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## KISALTMALAR

Artık kullanılmayan eski Türkçe kelimeler lûgatta (**obs.**) olarak gösterilmiştir. Eski olmakla beraber ara sıra kullanılan kelimeler (**rare**) olarak gösterilmiştir. Diğer kısaltmalar için aşağıdaki listeye bakınız :

## ABBREVIATIONS

Old Turkish words which are no longer in use are shown as (**obs.**) in the dictionary. Old words which are nevertheless used from time to time are shown as (**rare**). For the rest of the abbreviations see the following list :

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|--|--|
| a. (adjective) sıfat.                  | mar. (marine, nautical) denizcilik.      |
| ad. (adverb) zarf.                     | math. (mathematics) matematik.           |
| agr. (agriculture) Ziraat.             | mech. (mechanics) mekanik.               |
| anat. (anatomy) anatomi.               | med. (medicine) tıp.                     |
| arch. (architecture) mimarlık.         | mil. (military) askerlik.                |
| arith. (arithmetic) aritmetik.         | min. (mineralogy) mineraloji.            |
| art. (artistic) sanat.                 | mus. (music) müzik.                      |
| artil. (artillery) topçuluk.           | myth. (mythology) mitoloji.              |
| astr. (astronomy) astronomi.           | n. (noun) isim.                          |
| biol. (biology) biyoloji.              | n. pl. (noun plural) çoğul isim.         |
| bot. (botany) botanik.                 | n. pr. (proper noun) özel isim.          |
| chem. (chemistry) kimya.               | obs. (obsolete) artık kullanılmaz.       |
| electr. (electricity) elektrik.        | philos. (philosophy) felsefe.            |
| fam. (familiar, colloquial) halk dili. | phys. (physics) fizik.                   |
| fig. (figuratively) mecaz.             | physiol. (physiology) fizyoloji.         |
| Fr. (French) Fransızca.                | pl. (plural) çoğul.                      |
| geog. (geography) coğrafya.            | poet. (poetical) şairlik, şîr.           |
| geol. (geology) jeoloji.               | pol. (political) siyasal.                |
| geom. (geometry) geometri.             | print. (printing) basım.                 |
| Germ. (German) Almanca.                | pron. (pronoun) zamir.                   |
| gram. (grammar) gramer.                | prov. (proverb) atalarsözü.              |
| hist. (history) tarih.                 | psych. (psychology) ruhbilim.            |
| int. (interjection) nida.              | rare (rare) az kullanılır.               |
| inter. (interrogative) soru.           | rel. (religion) din.                     |
| Ital. (Italian) İtalyanca.             | v. a. (verb transitive) geçişli fiil.    |
| lit. (literally) harfi - harfine.      | v. n. (verb intransitive) geçişsiz fiil. |
| log. (logic) mantık.                   | vulg. (vulgar) kaba söz.                 |
|  | zo., zool. (zoology) zooloji.            |

## THE TURKISH ALPHABET

The new Turkish Alphabet of 29 letters is made up of eight vowels and twenty-one consonants.

Letters	Name	Approximate pronunciation
A a	a	as in cut, armour.
B b	beh	as in English.
C c	jeh	j as in jam.
Ç ç	ch eh	ch as in chance.
D d	deh	as in English.
E e	eh	as in bed.
F f	fe	as in English.
G g	geh	as in goat.
Ğ ğ	gheh	as in neighbour (not used at the beginning of a word).
H h	heh	as in house.
I ı	ı	like u in radium.
İ i	e	as in pit, pin.
J j	zheh	as in leisure.
K k	keh	as in king.
L l	leh	as in English.
M m	meh	as in English.
N n	neh	as in English.
O o	o	as in French eau.
Ö ö	eu	as in French deux.
P p	peh	as in English.
R r	reh	as in ribbon.
S s	seh	as in sing.
Ş ş	sheh	as in sharp.
T t	teh	as in English.
U u	ooh	as in push.
Ü ü	ü	as in German Führer.
V v	veh	as in English.
Y y	yeh	as in You.
Z z	zeh	as in English.